

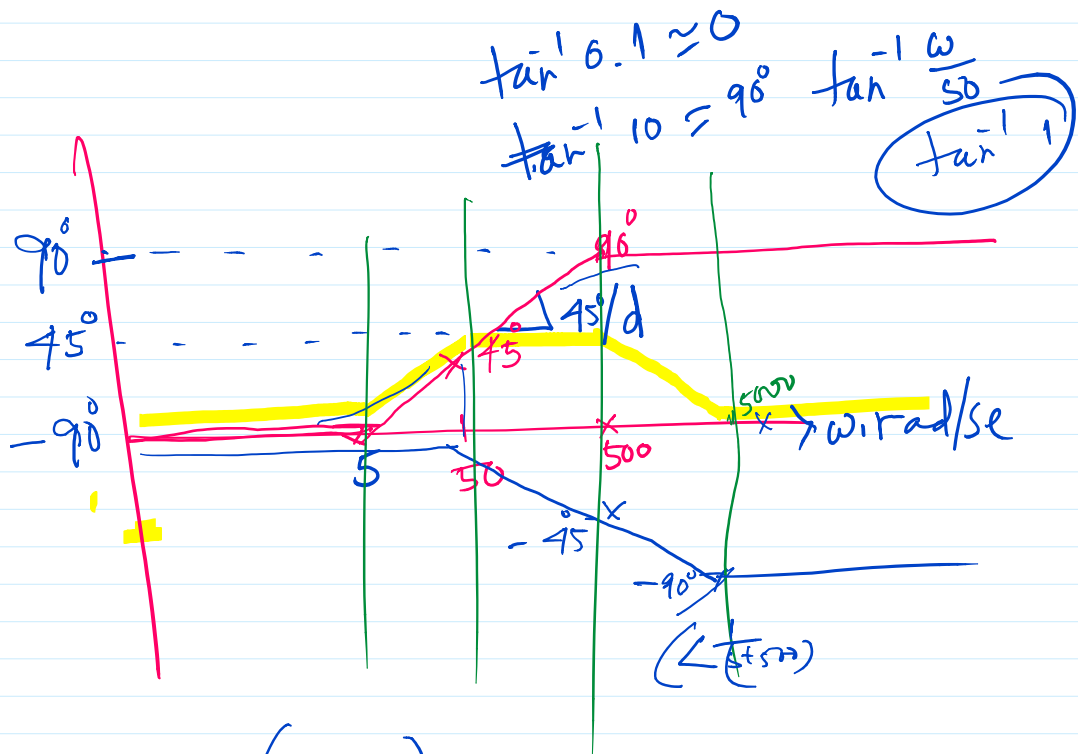
Phase vs freq

$$T(s) = \frac{(s+50)}{s} \cdot \frac{50(1+\frac{s}{50})}{j\omega} \cdot \frac{1}{\omega \angle 90^\circ}$$

$$= \frac{50(1+\frac{j\omega}{50})}{j\omega} = \frac{\tan^{-1}(\frac{\omega}{50})}{j\omega}$$

$\omega_c = 50$

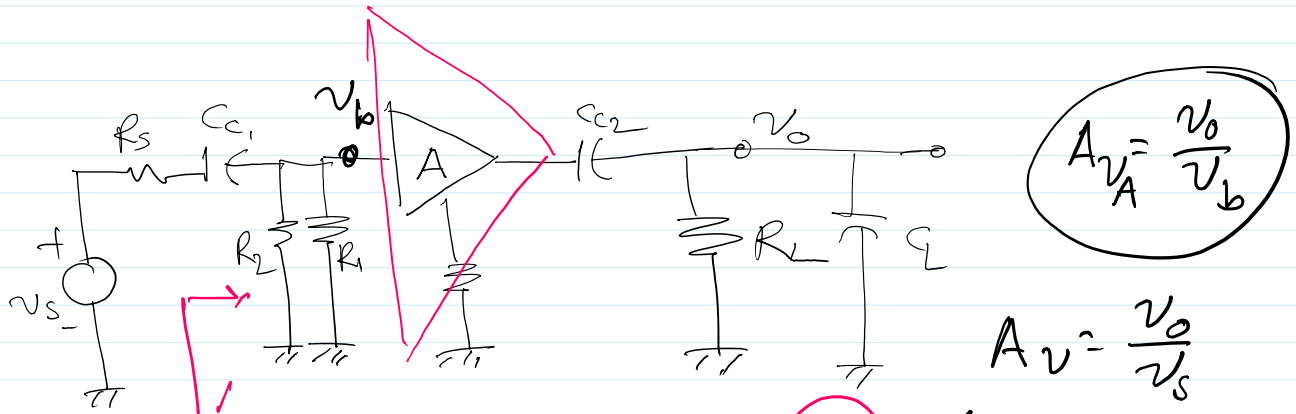
-90°



$$T(s) = \frac{(s+50)}{s(s+500)}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{\omega}{50} - 90^\circ - \tan^{-1} \frac{\omega}{500}$$

$$T(s) = \frac{26}{2i}$$

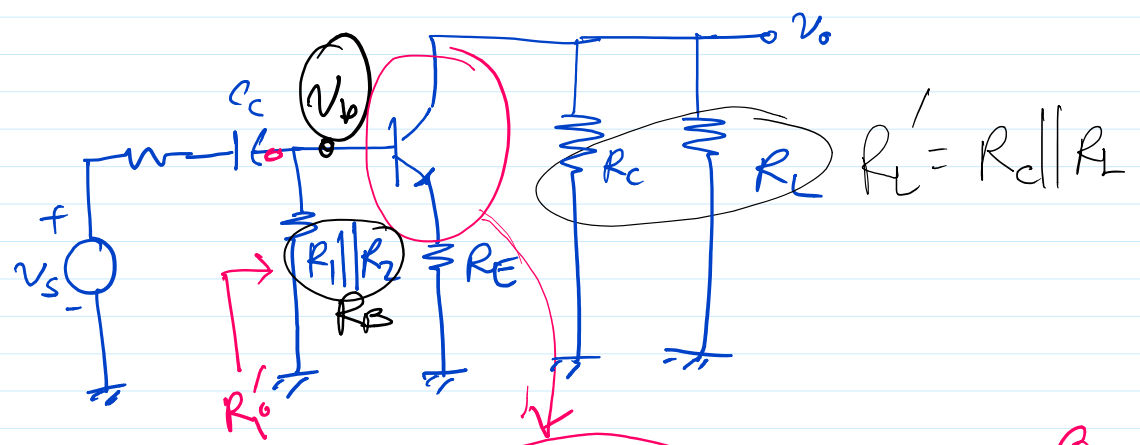
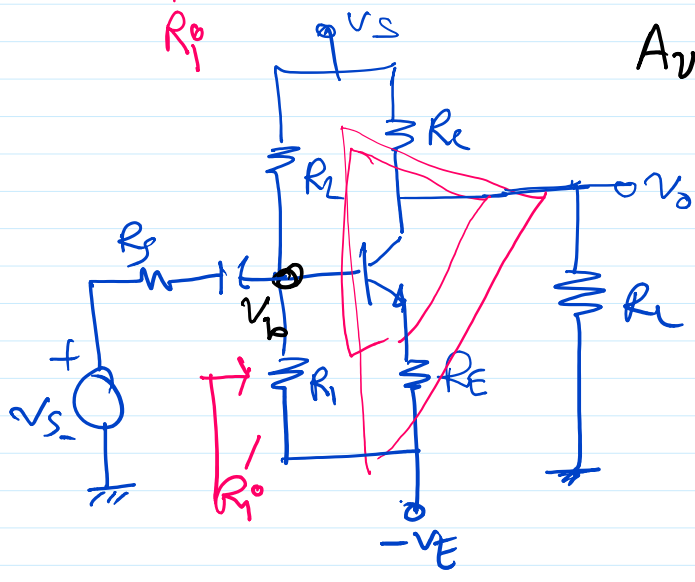


$$A_{v_A} = \frac{v_o}{v_b}$$

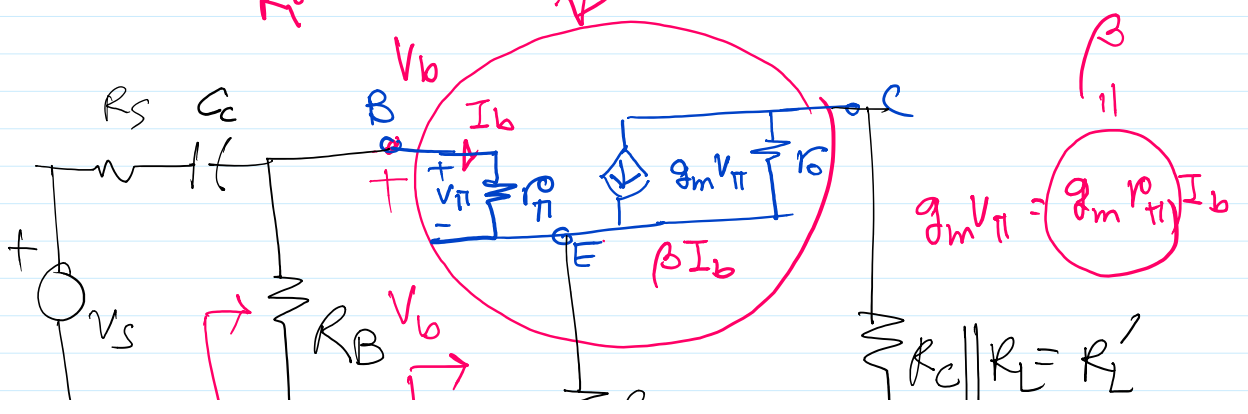
$$A_v = \frac{v_o}{v_s}$$

$$A_v = \left(\frac{v_o}{v_b} \right) \cdot \frac{v_b}{v_s} = A_{v_A} \times \frac{v_b}{v_s}$$

$$A_{v_A} = \frac{v_o}{v_b}$$

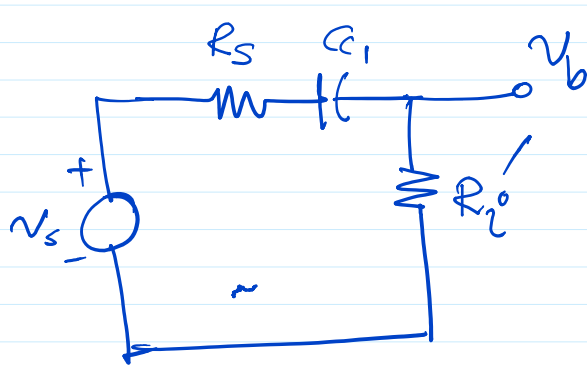
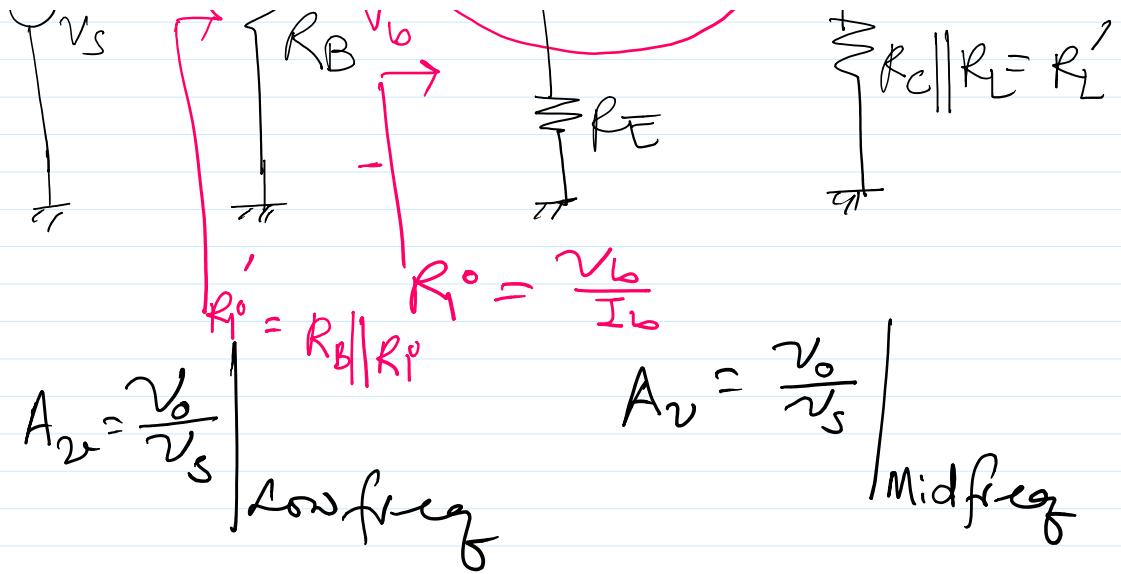


$$R_L' = R_c \parallel R_L$$



$$g_m v_{\pi} = g_m r_{\pi} I_b$$

$$R_c \parallel R_L = R_L'$$



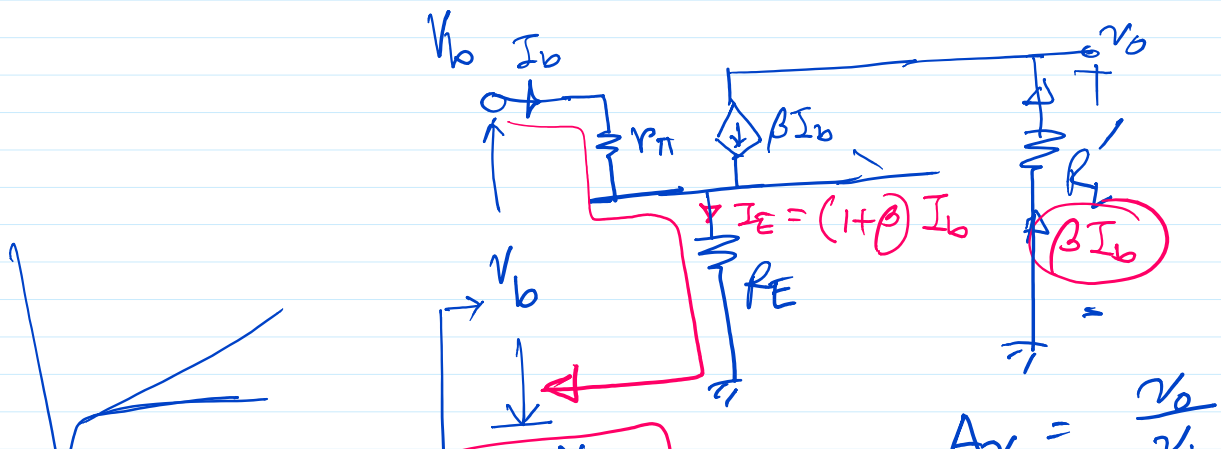
$$\frac{v_o}{v_s} = \frac{R_i'}{(R_i' + R_s) + \frac{1}{sC_1}}$$

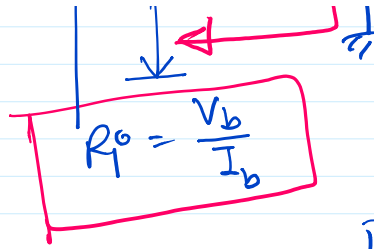
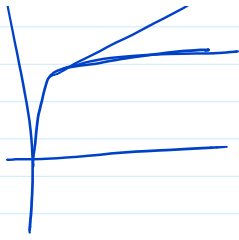
Low freq

$$\frac{v_o}{v_s} \Big|_{\text{mid}} = \frac{R_i'}{R_s + R_i'}$$

$$f_L = \frac{1}{2\pi\tau}$$

$$\tau = C_1 [R_s + R_i']$$





$$A_{vA}' = \frac{v_o}{v_b}$$

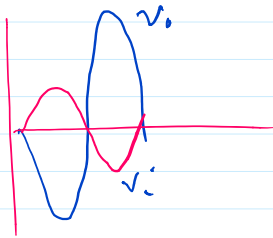
$$r_o = \infty$$

$$v_o = -\beta I_b R_L'$$

$$\begin{aligned} v_b &= r_{\pi} I_b + R_E (1+\beta) I_b \\ &= [r_{\pi} + R_E (1+\beta)] I_b \end{aligned}$$

$$R_f = \frac{v_b}{I_b} = r_{\pi} + R_E (1+\beta)$$

$$A_{vA} = \frac{v_o}{v_b} = \frac{-\cancel{\beta I_b} R_L'}{[r_{\pi} + R_E (1+\beta)] \cancel{I_b}}$$



$$= -\frac{\beta R_L'}{r_{\pi} + R_E (1+\beta)}$$

$$R_E = 0$$

$$A_{vA} = \frac{-\beta R_L'}{r_{\pi}}$$

$$A_{vA} \approx \frac{-\beta R_L'}{r_{\pi} + \beta R_E}$$

$$\approx -\frac{\cancel{\beta} R_L'}{\cancel{\beta} R_E} = -\frac{R_L'}{R_E}$$

$$A_{VA}' = \frac{r_{\pi} + \beta R_E}{\beta R_E} \approx - \frac{\beta R_E'}{\beta R_E} = - \frac{R_E'}{R_E}$$

$$A_v = \frac{v_o}{v_s} = A_{VA}' \times \frac{v_o}{v_s}$$

$$A_{v_{mid}} = \frac{-\beta R_E'}{r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E} \times \frac{R_o'}{R_o' + R_s + \frac{1}{sC_c}}$$

$$R_o' = R_i' \parallel R_1 \parallel R_2$$

$$A_v|_{mid} = \frac{-\beta R_E'}{r_{\pi} + (1+\beta)R_E} \times \frac{R_o'}{R_o' + R_s}$$